

# Index

- Aaron, brother of Moses 298  
 Abbasids 21, 231, 235  
 Abdullah, King 23, 24  
 Abdullah, King (son of Hussein) 24  
 Abila 84  
 Abu al-Hawil 242  
 Abu Jammam 230  
 Ail 309  
 'Ain Abu Jammam 230  
 'Ain as-Sil 101  
 'Ain Ghazal 52  
 'Ain Lahda 208  
 'Ain Musa 177  
 Ajlun 78  
 Al 'Aina 198  
 'Ain Qattar 242  
 'Ain Zara 144  
 Al Fedein 110  
 Al Megheirat dolmen field 178  
 Al Qasr 190  
 Al Wu'eira castle 304  
 Al-'Uzza, goddess 200, 279  
 Al-Fida, Abu 38, 56, 246  
 Al-Habis, caves of 87  
 Al-Himma 130  
 Al-Husn 81  
 Al-Huyayid 230  
 Al-Muqaddasi 153  
 Al-Naqe cemetery 153  
 Alexander Jannaeus 122, 132, 185  
 Allat, goddess 239, 279  
 Amman 'Ain Ghazal 53  
 Amman 34ff  
     Anthropological Museum 49  
     Archaeological Museum 41  
     Archaeology Museum 48  
     *Amman contd*  
         Cave of the Seven Sleepers 49  
         Citadel (Jabal al-Qal'a) 38  
         Darat al-Funun 45  
         Folklore Museum 43  
         Hussein Mosque 44  
         Jordan Museum 45  
         Khirbet as-Suq 49  
         Market area 44  
         Museum of Popular Traditions 43  
         Old Fuheis 57  
         Qasr Nuweijis 51  
         Quweismeh 50  
         Roman forum 43  
         Roman theatre 43  
         Rujm al-Malfouf 47  
         Sweifiyeh church mosaic 47  
         Tell Umayri 50  
         Temple of Heracles 39  
         Ummayad palace complex 40  
         Yajouz 52  
 Ammon, ancient kingdom 42  
 Ammonites 34–5  
 Amra, Qusayr 94  
 Anaiza, haj fort 228  
 Aqaba 244  
 Ar-Risqi 242  
 Ar-Rumail, fort 179  
 Arab uprising 23, 235  
 Aramaeans 110  
 Areopolis (*see Rabba*)  
 Arnon (*see Wadi Mujib*)  
 Aroer 183  
 As-Sadaqa 309  
 As-Safi 153  
 Aseikhin, fort 101

- Assyrians 15, 35  
 At-Tuwana 204  
 At-Tuba, Qasr 149  
 Atargatis, goddess 200, 279  
 Ayla 250  
 Ayyubids 21  
 Azraq 98  
 Ba'ij 112  
 Bab adh-Dhra' 150  
 Babatha, archive of 280  
 Babylonians 35  
 Balu' 191  
 Baptism Site (Wadi Kharrar) 141  
 Barrah Canyon 243  
 Basta 310  
 Baybars, sultan 22, 78, 107, 193  
 Bayir 228  
 Bdul 306  
 Bedouin 10  
 Bell, Gertrude 26, 27, 90, 217  
 Bir Mathkooor 158  
 Birketein 77  
 Bozrah (*see Buseirah*)  
 Britain, British 23, 235  
 Bshir 219  
 Burckhardt, Jean-Louis 299  
 Burdah 242  
 Burqu, Qasr 102  
 Burton, Richard 224  
 Buseirah 205  
 Byzantines **19**, 35, 55, 83, 84, 104, 106, 125, 174, 214, 246  
 Camels 159  
 Campsites 320  
 Capitolias 83  
 Christianity, Christians 10, 19, 163, 192  
 Circassians 10, 23, 38, 61  
 Copper smelting 157  
 Crusaders 21, 78, 160, 192, **196**, 212, 246, 304; (warfare of) 213  
 Da'janiya, fort 226  
 Damiya dolmen field 140  
 Dana Nature Reserve 208  
 Dana village 209  
 Darb al-Haj 215, 224  
 David, biblical king 11, 15, 35, 111  
 Dead Sea 142ff  
 Dead Sea Scrolls 46  
 Decapolis, cities of 76  
 Deir 'Ain 'Abata 151  
 Deir 'Alla, Tell 138  
 Deir al-Kahf 118  
 Deir al-Kinn 119  
 Deir al-Qattar al-Byzanti 147  
 Desert complexes 89ff  
 Desert Highway 215ff  
 Dharih, Qasr 200  
 Dhat Ras 198  
 Dhiban 188  
 Dibeen National Park 81  
 Dibon (*see Dhiban*)  
 Diocletian, emperor 106  
 Disi (Wadi Rum) 242  
 Dolmens 51, 140, 177, 178  
 Doughty, Charles 26, 44, 107, 110, 221, 224, 229  
 Druze, the 11, 113  
 Dushara, god 279  
 Edom, kingdom of 15, 207  
 Egeria, pilgrim 172, 175, 177  
 El-Keniseh 172  
 Elijah's Hill 141  
 En-Gedi cave 280  
 Et-Telah, Qasr 154  
 Eusebius 132, 157, 176, 180, 190  
 Fassua, fort 229  
 Feifeh 153  
 Feinan 154  
 Feisal, King of Iraq 23  
 Fihl, battle of 132  
 Fihir, stele of 117  
 Food and drink 320  
 France, French 23  
 Frankincense 262  
 Gadara 122  
 Gadarene swine 122, 125  
 Garandal (Jordan Valley) 158  
 Garandal (King's Highway) 204  
 Gerasa (*see Jarash*)  
 Germanus, Tomb of 78

- Ghassanids 19, 104  
 Gilead region 59  
 Haditha 147  
 Hadrian, emperor 60, 61  
 Haj, pilgrimage to Mecca 221  
 Hallabat, Qasr 103  
 Hammamat Afra 200  
 Hammamat Borbita 200  
 Hamman as-Sarah 103  
 Hasa, haj fort 224  
 Hasmonaeans 122, 132, 136, 185  
 Hattita (*see Khirbet as-Samra*)  
 Hauran area 106ff  
 Hayyan al-Mishref 111  
 Herod, King 122, 140, 144, 185, 255;  
     (palace of) 187  
 Hesban (Heshbon) 160  
 Heshbon 160  
 Hotels 316  
 Humayma 231  
 Hussein, King 24, **25**  
 Ibn Battuta 218  
 Iraq al-Amir 54  
 Irbid 81  
 Islam, Islamic (*see Muslims*)  
 Jabal Amoud 242  
 Jabal Druze 106  
 Jabal Haroun 158  
 Jabal Khazali 241  
 Jabal Rum 239  
 Jabal Saluqi 242  
 Jabal Sartaba 135  
 Jabbok, river (*see Zarqa*)  
 Jacob, biblical character 58  
 Jarash 58ff  
 Jawa 119  
 Jerash (*see Jarash*)  
 Jews, Jewish 18, 23 (*see also*  
     *Hasmonaeans*)  
 Jiza 218  
 John the Baptist, St 121, 141, 185  
 Jordan Rift Valley 121ff, 129  
 Josephus 55, 132, 144, 161, 185, 211  
 Kallirhoë 144  
 Karak 192  
 Karakun 189  
 Kastron Mefaa 180  
 Katrabba 150  
 Kayanos Church 177  
 Khanazir 153  
 Kharana 92  
 Khirbet al-Fityan 224  
 Khirbet al-Khalde 243  
 Khirbet an-Nahas 157  
 Khirbet as-Samra 108  
 Khirbet as-Suq 57  
 Khirbet el-Mukhayyat 171  
 Khirbet Feinan 155  
 Khirbet Iskander 187  
 Khirbet Qazone 149  
 Khirbet Sekine 150  
 Khirbet Sheikh Issa 153  
 Khirbet Tannur 198  
 King's Highway 160ff  
 Kinglake, Alexander 26  
 Kithara, Qasr 244  
 Lawrence, T.E. 27, 99, 201, **235**, 237  
 Lawrence's Well 241  
 Lear, Edward 26, 159, 270  
 Lehun 182  
 Lejjun 222  
 Limes Arabicus 226  
 Lisan peninsula (Dead Sea) 146  
 Lot, biblical character 146, 152;  
     (sanctuary of) 151  
 Lowest Place on Earth, Museum 151  
 Lynch, W.F. 26, 144  
 Ma'an 229  
 Ma'in 177  
 Ma'zar 197  
 Machaerus 184  
 Madaba 162  
 Mamluks **22**, 157, 194, 246 (*see also*  
     *Baybars, sultan*)  
 Map, Church of (Madaba) 166  
 Maquss, Tell 159  
 Mar Elias 81  
 Mazra'a 149  
 Meleager, poet 123  
 Mesha, King of Moab 15, 163, 184, 188,

190; (stele of) 16, 172  
 Moab, kingdom of 190  
 Mohammed Ali 22  
 Mongols 21, 78  
 Mosaic art 174  
 Moses 15, 256, 298  
 Moses Memorial Church 172  
 Moses' Spring 177  
 Mreigha 230  
 Mshash, Qasr 91  
 Mshatta 215  
 Mudawwara, fort 229  
 Mujib Reserve 145  
 Mukawir (Machaerus) 184  
 Mukhayyat 171  
 Muslims 20, 76, 90, 132, 160, 197, 246  
 Mu'ta 197  
 Muwaqqar 89  
 Myrrh 263  
 Nabataeans 17, 35, 113, 160, 231, 245,  
 253, 255; (cultic installations of)  
 266; (gods of) 279; (language of)  
 302; (queens) 269; (tomb complexes)  
 267, 290; (viticulture of) 303; (water  
 systems of) 261  
 Nasraniyah 208  
 Nebo, Mt 172  
 Nebuchadrezzar 184, 190  
 Nimrin, Tell 140  
 Nitl 179  
 North Shuna 130  
 Numeira, Tell 151  
 Ottomans 22, 23, 56, 122, 170, 183, 215,  
 221, 247  
 Palestine, Palestinians 11, 23, 24  
 Paul, St 10  
 Pella 130  
 Petra 253ff  
 'Ain Musa 256  
 Al-Habis 282  
 Al-Madras 265  
 As-Sadeh 297  
 Az-Zantur 275  
 Ba'ja 308  
 Bab as-Siq 257

*Petra contd*

Beidha 307  
 'Blue Chapel' 276  
 Church 275  
 City centre 271  
 Corinthian Tomb 270  
 Danqur al-Khaznah 265  
 Deir 285  
 Eagle Shrine 260  
 'Garden Temple' 290  
 'Great Temple' 273  
 Hermitage 284  
 High Place 291  
 Jabal Haroun 298  
 Jabal Qarun 308  
 Khubtha 292  
 Lion Fountain 290  
 Lion Triclinium 284  
 Lower Market 274  
 Mughur an-Nasara 301  
 Museums 282  
 Nymphaeum 271  
 Obelisk Tomb 258  
 Outer Siq 266  
 Palace Tomb 270  
 Pharaoh's Column 287  
 Qasr al-Bint 280  
 Ridge Church 277  
 Roman Soldier Tomb 288  
 Royal Palace 277  
 Sabra 296  
 Sadd al-Ma'jan 302  
 Scrolls found in 276  
 Siq 260  
 Siq al-Barid 306  
 Snake Monument 295  
 Temenos 278  
 Temple of the Winged Lions 277  
 Theatre 268  
 Tomb of Sextius Florentinus 300  
 Treasury 264  
 Turkmaniyya Tomb 302  
 Umm al-Biyara 293  
 Urn Tomb 269  
 Wadi Abu 'Ullayqa 302

*Petra contd*

- Wadi al-Mudhlim 266  
 Wadi Farasa 287  
 Wadi Musa 256  
 Wadi Nmeir 292  
 Wadi Siyyagh 293  
 Peutinger Table 108, 166, 231, 243  
 Phaino (*see Feinan*)  
 Philadelphia (ancient Amman) 35  
 Pilgrimage to Mecca 221  
 Pilgrims to the Holy Land 176  
 Pompey 122, 132, 185  
 Praesidium (*see Khirbet al-Khalde*)  
 Ptolemies 35, 122  
 Qasr adh-Dei 202  
 Qasr adh-Dharih 200  
 Qasr al-Abd 55  
 Qasr al-Abiadh 149  
 Qasr at-Tuba 149  
 Qasr Bshir 219  
 Qasr Burqu 102  
 Qasr et-Telah 154  
 Qasr Hallabat 103  
 Qasr Kharana 92  
 Qasr Kithara 244  
 Qasr Mshash 91  
 Qasr Tuba 218  
 Qastal 217  
 Qatrana, fort 221  
 Qusayr Amra 94  
 Quweilbeh (Abila) 84  
 Quweira 237  
 Rabba 191  
 Ras an-Naqab 230  
 Red Sea 247  
 Restaurants 322  
 Reynald de Chatillon 192, 193, 246  
 Rihab 108  
 Roberts, David 26, 260  
 Romans, ancient 18, 35, 60  
 Rujm an-Numeira 151  
 Rujm Beni Yasser 224  
 Ruweihi, fort 225  
 Sa'idiyah, Tell 136  
 Saidiyeen tribe 296  
 Saladin 21, **80**, 193, 246  
 Salt 56  
 Sama as-Sarhan 112  
 Seetzen, Ulrich 26, 144, 145  
 Sela 202  
 Seleucids 35  
 Shajar at-Tayyara 209  
 Shaumari Nature Reserve 101  
 Sheikh ar-Rishi 210  
 Shishan Reservoir 100  
 Shobak 211  
 Shuqairah 198  
 Siq al-Barrah 243  
 Siyagha 172  
 Sodom and Gomorrah 146, 151, 211  
 South Shuna 140  
 Southern Ghor 146, 150ff  
 Stephens, John Lloyd 26, 144  
 Strata Diocletiana 106  
 Tabaqat Fahl (Pella) 130  
 Tafila 201, 202  
 Tariq al-Bint 215  
 Tarqat al-Jinna 242  
 Tawaheen as-Sukkar 153  
 Teleilat Ghassul 142  
 Tells, archaeology of 139  
 Tell Abila 84  
 Tell al-Fukhara 82  
 Tell al-Khaleifeh 245, 252  
 Tell as-Sa'idiyah 136  
 Tell Deir 'Alla 138  
 Tell Dhiban 188  
 Tell Husn 135  
 Tell Maquuss 159, 245  
 Tell Mazar 138  
 Tell Nimrin 140  
 Tell Numeira 151  
 Tell Rama 140  
 Thamudic tribes 241  
 Tobiad dynasty 18, 54, 55  
 Tour operators 313  
 Trajan, emperor 60, 113, 160, 205, 246  
 Tuba, Qasr 218  
 Tuleilat Qasr Musa Hamid 153  
 Twain, Mark 26, 27, 144, 146, 159

- 'Udruh 310  
 Umayyads 20, 38, **90**, 216  
 Umm ad-Dami 242  
 Umm al-Jimal 112  
 Umm al-Quttein 118  
 Umm al-Walid 179  
 Umm ar-Rasas 180  
 Umm as-Surab 112  
 Umm Ishrin 239  
 Umm Qais (Gadara) 122  
 Umm Sabatah 242  
 Umm Ubtulah 225  
 Uweinid, fort 100  
 Vespasian, emperor 144  
 Via Nova Traiana 204, **205**, 209  
 Wadi 'Isal 150  
 Wadi Afrit 172  
 Wadi al-Shallaleh 82  
 Wadi Araba 154  
 Wadi Bani Hamad 191  
 Wadi Butm 95, 100  
 Wadi Hasa 198  
 Wadi Hasa, forts in 225  
 Wadi Jilat 99  
 Wadi Kharrar 141  
 Wadi La'ban 200  
 Wadi Minqat 102  
 Wadi Mujib 145, 189  
 Wadi Quweilbeh 84  
 Wadi Rajil 120  
 Wadi Rum 237ff  
 Wadi Wala 188  
 Wadi Yutm 244  
 Wildlife 209  
 Yajouz (*see Amman*)  
 Yarmuk, battle of the 20, 108, 123  
 Yasileh 83  
 Za'faran 179  
 Zai National Park 57  
 Zaid bin Haritha, tomb of 197  
 Zara Hot Springs 144  
 Zaraqa Ma'in hot springs 178  
 Zarqa, city 107  
 Zarqa river 58  
 Zeiraqun 82  
 Zered (*see Wadi Hasa*)  
 Zizia (*see Jiza*)  
 Zoara 153